

SCARF global scales and sub-scales

The scales consists of 64 items, which are subdivided into 4 categories:

- Emotional security
- Positive parenting
- Negative parenting, and
- Co-Parenting

The four categories of items are further sub-divided into 14 sub-scales as follows:

Emotional Security: 3 subscales cover Security, Closeness and Emotional Support

Positive Parenting: 5 sub-scales cover Practical caretaking, Fostering Development, Authoritative Parenting (Rules and Expectations), Authoritative Parenting (Limit Setting) and Authoritative Parenting (Positive Reinforcement).

Negative Parenting: 2 sub-scales cover Negative Behavior Toward Child and Red Flags.

Co-Parenting: 4 sub-scales report on the extent to which family members support and undermine the child's relationship with his or her father and mother.